

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 VIENNA 01349 01 OF 03 150318Z

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ACTION ACDA-19

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03

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R 142007Z FEB 74

FM AMEMBASSY VIENNA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1623

SECDEF WASHDC

INFO USMISSION NATO

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

USNMR SHAPE

USCINCEUR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 3 VIENNA 1349

MBFR NEGOTIATIONS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM NATO

SUBJECT: MBFR NEGOTIATIONS: BULGARIAN PRESENTATION AT  
FEBRUARY 14 PLENARY

1. THE ONLY DEVELOPMENT AT FEB 14 PLENARY WAS A STATEMENT DELIVERED BY THE REP OF BULGARIA (TODOR DICHEV). THE GUIDING THEME OF DICHEV'S PRESENTATION WAS HIS INSISTENCE THAT ALL DIRECT PARTICIPANTS PARTICIPATE IN REDUCTIONS FROM THE BEGINNING. IN SUPPORT OF HIS ARGUMENT HE REFERRED TO NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETINGS IN ROME AND BRUSSELS IN 1970 AND TO THE PREPARATORY TALKS IN 1973 WHICH WERE, IN HIS VIEW, AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS.

2. IMPORTANT SUBSIDIARY THEMES IN DICHEV'S PRESENTATION WERE HIS OPPOSITION TO MODIFICATION OF EXISTING SECURITY RELATIONS TO  
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PAGE 02 VIENNA 01349 01 OF 03 150318Z

THE DISADVANTAGE OF THE EAST, WHICH IN HIS VIEW WOULD BE THE RE-

SULT OF THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, AND THE NECESSITY TO INCLUDE AIR AND NUCLEAR FORCES FROM THE BEGINNING.

3. THE DICHEV PRESENTATION PLACES GREATER EMPHASIS THAN HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN THE CASE ON THE EASTERN CHARACTERIZATION OF THE PREPARATORY TALKS AS " INTEGRAL" TO THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS. HE DECLARED IN THIS CONNECTION THAT THE PREPARATORY TALKS REPRESENTED "A STAGE WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN COMPLETED. THERE ARE NO GROUNDS FOR US TO RETURN TO THIS QUESTION." HE SAID THAT IT HAD BEEN CLEAR TO THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION IN THE COURSE OF THE PREPARATORY TALKS THAT SECURITY COULD ONLY BE STRENGTHENED BY SIMULTANEOUS REDUCTIONS ON THE PART OF ALL STATES WITH TROOPS IN THE AREA AND THAT "WE WERE GUIDED BY THIS UNDERSTANDING WHEN BULGARIA GAVE HER CONSENT TO PARTICIPATION WITH SPECIAL STATUS IN NEGOTIATIONS."

4. FOLLOWING IS A MISSION TRANSLATION OF THE PLENARY PRESENTATION GIVEN ON FEB 14 BY TODOR DICHEV, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA:

5. BEGIN TEXT:

STATEMENT BY DICHEV (BULGARIA) ON 14 FEBRUARY

MR. CHAIRMAN:

1. IN THEIR STATEMENTS AT PREVIOUS PLENARY MEETINGS OF THE PRESENT ROUND OF THE VIENNA NEGOTIATIONS MY COLLEAGUES - THE HEADS OF THE DELEGATIONS OF THE USSR, THE CDR, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA - HAVING TABLED ON 8 NOVEMBER LAST YEAR A DRAFT AGREEMENT ON THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS IN CENTRAL EUROPE, HAVE CONVINCINGLY SHOWN THAT THE ONLY REAL WAY FOR FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS IS THE SIMULTANEOUS REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF THE 11 PARTICIPANTS IN A FUTURE AGREEMENT. THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION FULLY SHARES THE POSITION ON THIS QUESTION EXPRESSED BY THE DELEGATIONS OF THE FOUR SOCIALIST COUNTRIES.

2. ALTHOUGH BULGARIA IS A COUNTRY HAVING A SPECIAL STATUS IN OUR NEGOTIATIONS, THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION CAME HERE IN ORDER TO COOPERATE, IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE PROCEDURE ADOPTED, IN THE CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 VIENNA 01349 01 OF 03 150318Z

RAPID ACHIEVEMENT OF POSITIVE RESULTS WITH REGARD TO THE MUTUAL REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS IN CENTRAL EUROPE. IN THIS CONNECTION I WOULD LIKE TO CALL ATTENTION TO THAT PART OF THE JOINT DECLARATION SIGNED ON 25 JANUARY THIS YEAR BY THE DELEGATIONS OF BULGARIA AND THE GDR RESULTING FROM THE VISIT TO THE GDR OF THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, THE PRESIDENT OF THE STATE COUNCIL OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA, COMRADE T ZHIVKOV, WHICH

RELATES TO OUR NEGOTIATIONS. THE DECLARATION STATES THAT BULGARIA AND THE GDR ARE IN FAVOUR OF STRENGTHENING POLITICAL DETENTE WITH PRACTICAL MEASURES IN THE SPHERE OF DISARMAMENT. "IN THIS SPIRIT" STRESSED THE DECLARATION, "THEY WILL MAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION AT THE NEGOTIATIONS IN VIENNA ON THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS IN CENTRAL EUROPE".

3. PROCEEDING FROM THE ABOVE, THE BULGARIAN DELGATION CONSIDERS THAT OUR NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE CONTINUED IN A BUSINESS-LIKE, CONSTRUCTIVE ATMOSPHERE, AS THEY HAVE BEEN UNTIL NOW.

4. WE WANT TO TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH THE STATEMENTS OF A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS TO THE EFFECT THAT IF BOTH SIDES CONDUCT THE NEGOTIATIONS IN A SPIRIT OF GOOD WILL AND WITH DETERMINATION TO ACHIEVE MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT, THEN WE CAN EXPECT SUCCESSFUL PROGRESS.

5. I SHOULD LIKE TO NOTE THAT A YEAR HAS ALREADY PASSED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE PREPARATORY TALKS, WHICH IN OUR VIEW WERE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS. I DO NOT PLAN HERE TO RETURN TO THE AT TIMES VERY DIFFICULT AND COMPLEX WORK DONE AT THAT TIME. WE ALL RECOGNIZE THAT THE CONSULTATIONS IN VIENNA WERE FRUITFUL AND THAT DECISIONS ACCEPTABLE TO ALL PARTICIPANTS WERE REACHED AT THEM. AT THE PRELIMINARY TALKS UNDERSTANDING WAS REACHED, IN PARTICULAR, ON WHICH STATES ARE POTENTIAL PARTICIPANTS IN FUTURE AGREEMENTS AND AS SUCH WILL ASSUME CONCRETE OBLIGATIONS CONCERNING THE REDUCTION OF THEIR OWN ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, AND WHICH WILL HAVE A SPECIAL STATUS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS AND BY VIRTUE OF THAT CIRCUMSTANCE WILL NOT REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS.

6 THAT, IN OUR OPINION, IS A STAGE WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN  
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 VIENNA 01349 01 OF 03 150318Z

COMPLETED. THERE ARE NO GROUNDS FOR US TO RETURN TO THIS QUESTION. WE MUST STRICTLY CARRY OUT THE UNDERSTANDING REACHED EARLIER. THE PEOPLE OF THE STATES PARTICIPATING IN OUR NEGOTIATIONS ARE SURELY AWARE OF IT. SO ARE THE OTHER PEOPLES OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT.

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PAGE 01 VIENNA 01349 02 OF 03 150035Z

60

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03

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R 142000Z FEB 74

FM AMEMBASSY VIENNA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1624

SECDEF WASHDC

INFO SUISSION NATO 1236

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY LONDON

USNMR SHAPE

USCINCEUR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 3 VIENNA 1349

MBFR NEGOTIATIONS

7. IN THE COURSE OF OUR PLENARY SESSIONS THE DELEGATIONS ARE CONTINUING TO SET FORTH THEIR IDEAS CONCERNING WAYS TO ACHIEVE THE GOAL OF OUR NEGOTIATIONS. THUS, THE EXAMPLE, IN HIS STATEMENT OF 31 JANUARY OF THIS YEAR, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF GREAT BRITAIN EXPRESSED THE POINT OF VIEW OF HIS GOVERNMENT, WHICH WE UNDERSTAND IS SHARED BY THE OTHER WESTERN STATES, ON THIS SUBJECT. IN THIS STATEMENT TO THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS IT IS PROPOSED TO AGREE "TO IMPROVE THE PRESENT INHERENTLY UNSTABLE SITUATION IN CENTRAL EUROPE". THE FINAL GOAL ON THAT ROAD, IN THE WORDS OF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF GREAT BRITAIN, IS THE CREATION OF "NEW SECURITY RELATIONSHIPS (SIC) BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WHICH WILL PROVE DURABLE".

8. HOWEVER, FROM THE ELUCIDATIONS WHICH AMBASSADOR ROSE GAVE CONCERNING WAYS AND MEANS OF REACHING THE FINAL GOAL WHICH HE MENTIONED, IT BECOMES CLEAR THAT IT IS STILL A MATTER OF CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 VIENNA 01349 02 OF 03 150035Z

CHANGING THE EXISTING RELATIONSHIP OF FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE TO THE ADVANTAGE OF NATO. WE ARE ASKED TO "IMPROVE THE UNSTABLE SITUATION IN CENTRAL EUROPE" AT THE COST OF THE UNILATERAL WEAKENING OF THE SECURITY OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING

BULGARIA.

9. SUCH AN APPROACH CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED AS REALISTIC. WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE REAL CAUSE OF ANXIETY AMONG THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE, IS THE HIGH CONCENTRATION OF FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING THE MOST MODERN ONES, IN CENTRAL EUROPE. THE TASK OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, CONSEQUENTLY, IS TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE EXISTING REALITIES IN THIS REGION, AND TO WORK OUT AN UNDERSTANDING ACCEPTABLE TO ALL ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF LOWER LEVELS OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS. ONLY ON THE BASIS OF AN EQUAL APPROACH TOWARD ALL PARTICIPANTS IN FUTURE AGREEMENTS CAN AN ANSWER BE FOUND TO THE QUESTIONS BEFORE US, FROM THE SOLUTION OF WHICH THE CREATION OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF TRUST AND A STRENGTHENING OF SECURITY IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT AS A WHOLE DEPENDS.

10. THE BULGARIAN DELGATION CONSIDERS THAT THE PATH PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN COUNTRIES IS CONTRARY TO THE SPIRIT OF MUTUALITY AND CONTRADICTS THE RESULTS ACHIEVED BY ALL 19 DELEGATIONS AT THE PREPARATORY TALKS IN VIENNA. ACUTUALLY WE NOW SEE THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES - DIREST PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WHO MUST ASSUME OBLIGATIONS ON THE REDUCTION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES, NOW DO NOT DISPLAY ANY READINESS TO TAKE PART FROM THE VERY BEGINNING IN THE REDUCTION OF TROOPS AND ARMAMENTS IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

11. THAT, IN OUR OPINION, IS A DEPARTURE NOT ONLY FROM THE UNDERSTANDING ACHIEVED IN THE COURSE OF THE PRELIMINARY TALKS, BUT ALSO FROM THEIR OWN POSITION AS IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS ACCEPTED BY THE NATO COUNTRIES. IN A DECLARATION OF THE ROME SESSION OF THE NATO COUNCIL HELD IN MAY 1970, IT IS INDICATED, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT "REDUCTIONS MUST EXTEND TO FOREIGN AND NATIONAL FORCES AND TO THEIR WEAPONS SYSTEMS IN THE RESPECTIVE ZONE". IN DECEMBER OF THE SAME YEAR A SESSION OF THE NATO COUNCIL TOOK PLACE IN BRUSSELS. ITS PARTICIPANTS ADOPTED A COMMUNIQUE QHICH INDICATED READINESS TO STUDY THE VARIOUS POSSIBILITIES OF REDUCTION OF THE NUMERICAL  
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PAGE 03 VIENNA 01349 02 OF 03 150035Z

STRENGTH OF ARMED FORCES IN THE CENTRAL AREA OF EUROPE, INCLUDING THE REDUCTION "OF THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF FORCES INTRODUCED THERE, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF AN OVERALL PROGRAMME OF REDUCTION OF BOTH INTRODUCED AND LOCAL ARMED FORCES."

12. SUCH AN APPROACH APPEARS TO US JUSTIFIED, SINCE NOT ONLY ONE OR TWO STATES BUT ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT HAVE AN INTEREST IN MILITARY DETENTE.

13. IN WAS ALREADY CLEAR TO THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION IN THE COURSE OF THE PREPARATORY TALKS THAT ONE CAN ONLY STRENGTHEN

SECURITY IN CENTRAL EUROPE, WHERE MILITARY CONFRONTATION HAS A PARTICULARLY DANGEROUS CHARACTER, AND CONSEQUENTLY THROUGHOUT THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE, BY THE SIMULTANEOUS REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF ALL STATES WHOSE TROOPS ARE LOCATED IN THE AGREED AREA. WE WERE GUIDED BY THIS UNDERSTANDING WHEN BULGARIA GAVE HER CONSENT TO PARTICIPATION WITH SPECIAL STATUS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. IN DISTINCTION TO THE EIGHT COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE SPECIAL STATUS, THE REMAINING ELEVEN MUST TAKE DECISIONS ON THE REDUCTION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS. THAT REMAINS OUR UNDERSTANDING NOW. WE PROCEED BESIDES FROM THE CONVICTION THAT SUCH AN APPROACH ASSURES THE OBSERVANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF UNDIMINISHED SECURITY FOR ALL PARTIES. WE THEREFORE CONSIDER IT ESSENTIAL THAT NOT ONLY SOME BUT ALL ELEVEN PARTICIPANTS IN A FUTURE AGREEMENT AFFIRM THEIR READINESS NOT ONLY TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE RIGHTS, BUT ALSO TO CARRY OUT THE OBLIGATIONS ATTACHED TO THEIR STATUS.

14. THE ATTEMPTS OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES TO CHANGE THE RELATIONSHIP OF FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE TO THEIR ADVANTAGE ARE IN OUR OPINION CONTRARY TO THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRIES WITH SPECIAL STATUS, INCLUDING BULGARIA. ALTHOUGH BULGARIA WILL NOT REDUCE HER ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS, SHE HAS NONE THE LESS A DEEP INTEREST IN THE SIMULTANEOUS INCLUSION IN MEASURES OF REDUCTIONS OF THE TROOPS AND ARMAMENTS OF ALL ELEVEN POTENTIAL PARTICIPANTS IN A FUTURE AGREEMENT. IF WE WERE TO REDUCE OUR

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PAGE 01 VIENNA 01349 03 OF 03 150026Z

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R 142100Z FEB 74

FM AMEMBASSY VIENNA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1625

SECDEF WASHDC

INFO USMISSION NATO

AMEMBASSY BONN  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
USNMR SHAPE  
USCINCEUR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 3 OF 3 VIENNA 1349

MBFR NEGOTIATIONS

NEGOTIATIONS TO THE DISCUSSION ONLY OF THE QUESTION OF THE REDUCTION OF SOVIET AND AMERICAN GROUND FORCES, LEAVING ASIDE THE ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF THE WEST EUROPEAN PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH CONSTITUTE THE MAIN PART OF THE ARMED FORCES OF NATO IN THE AREA OF REDUCTIONS, THE RELATIONSHIP OF FORCES AT PRESENT EXISTING IN CENTRAL EUROPE WOULD BE DISTURBED TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES. AS A RESULT OF SUCH A CHANGE THE SECURITY NOT ONLY OF THOSE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES WHICH ARE DIRECT PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS BUT ALSO OF THE COUNTRIES WITH A SPECIAL STATUS WOULD BE DIMINISHED.

15. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE REDUCTION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES BY ONLY TWO OF THE ELEVEN PARTICIPANTS IN A FUTURE AGREEMENT WOULD LEAD TO THE REMAINING NINE STATES BEING IN THE SITUATION OF COUNTRIES ENJOYING IN EFFECT SOME KIND OF THIRD STATUS IN THE  
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PAGE 02 VIENNA 01349 03 OF 03 150026Z

NEGOTIATIONS. THIS IS TOTALLY AT VARIANCE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING ALREADY REACHED.

16. THUS A MUTALLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM UNDER EXAMINATION IN OUR NEGOTIATIONS DEMANDS THAT ALL PARTICIPANTS IN A FUTURE AGREEMENT BE INCLUDED IN THE PROCESS OF THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS FROM THE VERY BEGINNING. ONLY THEN WILL THE SECURITY OF ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING COUNTRIES WITH A SPECIAL STATUS, BE ASSURED.

17. THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS HAVE UP TO NOW REFRAINED FROM A CLEAR AND PRECISE STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT THEY ARE READY TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES FROM THE VERY OUTSET. WHY SHOULD THE WESTERN EUROPEAN PARTICIPANTS IN OUR NEGOTIATIONS NOT MAKE THEIR CONCRETE CONTRIBUTION TO THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS IN CENTRAL EUROPE, AND THEREBY ASSIST THE FURTHER DEEPENING OF THE PROCESS OF THE DETENTE AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LIFE?

THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION IS CONVINCED THAT SUCH REDUCTIONS ARE EXPECTED NOT ONLY BY THE PEOPLES OF THESE COUNTRIES BUT BY THE PEOPLES OF THE WHOLE CONTINENT OF EUROPE. THIS MEANS THAT ALONGSIDE THE USSR, POLAND, THE GDR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE

USA, WHO HAVE AFFIRMED THEIR READINESS TO REDUCE THEIR OWN FORCES AND ARMAMENTS IN THE AGREED AREA OF EUROPE, THE FRG, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE OTHER POTENTIAL PARTICIPANTS IN FUTURE AGREEMENTS SHOULD DISPLAY READINESS TO REDUCE THEIR OWN ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS FROM THE VERY OUTSET OF THE PROCESS OF REDUCTION, AND SHOULD ALSO INDICATE WHEN AND IN WHAT QUANTITIES THEY WOULD BE RADY TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES.

18. IN THESE CONDITIONS WE CANNOT UNDERSTAND THE CALLS WHICH HAVE BEEN RINGING OUT FROM THE SIDE OF THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS AT PLENARY SESSIONS TO CONCENTRATE ATTENTION ON DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF REDUCING THE GROUND FORCES OF THE USSR AND THE USA, THAT IS OF ONLY TWO OF THE ELEVEN PARTICIPANTS IN FUTURE AGREEMENTS. THIS WAS PROPOSED, IN PARTICULAR, BY THE US REPRESENTATIVE IN HIS STATEMENT AT THE PLENARY SESSION ON 24 JANUARY. WE ARE INVITED, IN ESSENCE, TO FORGET THE JUST PROPOSALS OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES SET OUT IN THE DRAFT  
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PAGE 03 VIENNA 01349 03 OF 03 150026Z

AGREEMENT OF THE USSR, THE GDR, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA OF 8 NOVEMBER 1973, AND TO GO OVER TO DISCUSSIONS ON THE BASIS OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS, WHICH TAKE NO ACCOUNT OF THE SECURITY INTERESTS OF THE SOCIALIST STATES. LIKE THE OTHER DELEGATIONS OF THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION CANNOT ASSENT TO SUCH A PROPOSAL.

19. THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION ALSO CONSIDERS IT IMPORTANT THAT REDUCTIONS SHOULD BE EXTENDED NOT ONLY TO GROUND FORCES BUT ALSO TO AIR FORCES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE NATO COUNTRIES ENVISAGE THE POSSIBILITY IN PARTICULAR SITUATIONS OF TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BUT IS IT REALLY NOT CLEAR THAT THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN EUROPE, AND STILL MORE IN ITS CENTRAL AREA, WOULD INEVITABLY LEAD TO GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR. IT IS WITH THIS POSSIBILITY THAT THE DEEP ANXIETIES OF THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE, INCLUDING THE PEOPLE OF BULGARIA, AND INDEED OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE CONNECTED. THAT IS WHY THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION CONSIDERS IT PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE INCLUDED IN THE PROCESS OF REDUCTION FROM THE VERY BEGINNING.

20. MR CHAIRMAN, IN CONCLUSION I WOULD LIKE TO REPEAT THAT FOR THE SUCCESS OF OUR NEGOTIATIONS IT IS IMPORTANT THAT BOTH FOREIGN AND NATIONAL GROUND FORCES, AIR FORCES, AND ALSO UNITS AND SUB-UNITS EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, LOCATED IN THE AGREED AREA OF CENTRAL EUROPE BE SUBJECT TO REDUCTION FROM THE VERY BEGINNING. THAT IS A RELIABLE GUARANTEE OF THE SECURITY OF ALL PARTICIPANTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, INCLUDING COUNTRIES WITH SPECIAL STATUS. WE SUMMON ALL TO TAKE THIS PATH. END TEXT.  
HUMES



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